VOLUME 50 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1995

Page

Editorials

1 Acute severe asthma: oxygen and high dose β agonist during transfer for all? *G M Cochrane*

3 Opportunities for diagnosing cytomegalovirus in pulmonary infections *D J Morris*

6 The BTS and Doctors for Tobacco Law: working towards ending tobacco advertising *J Moxham, A Munro*

Original articles

9 Detection of human cytomegalovirus antigenaemia: a rapid diagnostic technique for predicting cytomegalovirus infection/pneumonitis in lung and heart transplant recipients *J J Egan, L Barber, J Lomax, A Fox, N Yonan, A N Rahman, C S Campbell, A K Deiraniya, K B Carroll, J Craske, A Turner, A A Woodcock*

14 Use of elastin fibre detection in the diagnosis of ventilator associated pneumonia *M El-Ebiary, A Torres, J González, A Martos, J Puig de la Bellacasa, M Ferrer, R Rodriguez-Roisin*

18 Multiple brushings with immediate Riu's stain via flexible fibreoptic bronchoscopy without fluoroscopic guidance in the diagnosis of peripheral pulmonary tumours *C-H Lee, C-H Wang, M-C Lin, T C Y Tsao, R-S Lan, Y-H Tsai, H-P Kuo*

22 Doppler assessment of hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction and susceptibility to high altitude pulmonary oedema *J-L Vachiéry, T McDonagh, J J Moraine, J Berré, R Naeije, H Dargie, A J Peacock*

28 Role of hypoxia on increased blood pressure in patients with obstructive sleep apnoea *S Okabe, W Hida, Y Kikuchi, O Taguchi, H Ogawa, A Mizusawa, H Miki, K Shirato*

35 Variability of peak expiratory flow rate in children: short and long term reproducibility *T Frischer, R Meinert, R Urbanek, J Kuehr*

40 Maximal inspiratory pressure: does reproducibility indicate full effort? *T K Aldrich, P Spiro*

44 Effects of short term high frequency negative pressure ventilation on gas exchange using the Hayek oscillator in normal subjects *F M Hardinge, R J O Davies, J R Stradling*

50 Effect of a spacer on pulmonary aerosol deposition from a jet nebuliser during mechanical ventilation *C J Harvey, M L O'Doherty, C J Page, S H L Thomas, T O Nunan, D F Treacher*

54 Comparison of the relative airways and systemic potencies of inhaled fenoterol and salbutamol in asthmatic patients *B J Lipworth, D M Newnham, R A Clark, D P Dhillon, J H Winter, D G McDevitt*

62 Comparative dose-response study of three anticholinergic agents and fenoterol using a metered dose inhaler in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *A Ikeda, K Nishimura, H Koyama, T Izumi*

67 Reduction in leukotriene B_4 generation by bronchoalveolar lavage cells in asthma *L J Restrick, A P Sampson, P J Piper, J F Costello*

74 Home environment and asthma in Kenyan schoolchildren: a case-control study *N Mohamed, L Ng'ang'a, J Odhiambo, J Nyamwaya, R Menzies*

Short papers

79 An open, prospective comparison of β_2 agonists given via nebuliser, Nebuhaler, or pressurised inhaler by ambulance crew as emergency treatment *I A Campbell, S B Colman, J H Mao, R J Prescott, C F M Weston*

81 Effectiveness of nebulised salbutamol administered in ambulances to patients with severe acute asthma *R J Fergusson, C M Stewart, C G Wathen, R Moffat, G K Crompton*

82 District nebuliser compressor service: reliability and costs *M E Dodd, S P Hanley, S C Johnson, A K Webb*

Review series

85 Contribution of multiple inert gas elimination technique to pulmonary medicine: 6 – Ventilation-perfusion relationships during anaesthesia *G Hedenstierna*

Case reports

92 Pulmonary endocrine cells in plexogenic pulmonary arteriopathy associated with cirrhosis *J R Gosney, M Rešl*

94 Pulmonary vascular involvement in neoplastic angioendotheliosis *T Koga, Y Ichikawa, K Tanaka, M Kawahara, H Ninomiya, O Nakashima, K Oizumi*

96 Pulmonary vascular reactivity in severe pulmonary hypertension associated with mixed connective tissue disease *P Jolliet, J-B Thorens, J-C Chevrolet*

98 Pulmonary haemorrhage following renal transplantation *G A Khan, P Klapper*

100 Commentary *J M B Hughes*

101 Endobronchial leiomyoma: a case report *U Özçelik, E Kotiloğlu, A Göçmen, M E Senocak, N Kiper*

Letters to the editor

103 Bone turnover and inhaled corticosteroids *G E Packe, J G Douglas*; *H A M Kerstjens, D S Postma* · Malignant pleural effusion *Y Aelony*; *P T Reid, R M Rudd* · *Corynebacterium parvum* for malignant pleural effusions *V Foresti*

Miscellaneous

104 Book notice · Notices

No. 2 FEBRUARY 1995

Editorials

105 New perspectives on inhaled drug delivery and systemic bioactivity *B J Lipworth*

111 Lipoxin A_4: a novel anti-inflammatory molecule? *T H Lee*

113 Neuroendocrine differentiation in lung carcinoma *B J Addis*

Original articles

116 Reliability of commercially available immunocytochemical markers for identification of neuroendocrine differentiation in bronchoscopic biopsies of bronchial carcinoma *J R Gosney, M A Gosney, M Lye, S A Butt*

121 Relation between respiratory symptoms, pulmonary function, and peak flow variability in adults *H M Boezen, J P Schouten, D S Postma, B Rijcken*

127 Mechanical loading and control of breathing in patients with severe chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *R Duranti, G Misuri, M Gorini, P Goti, F Gigliotti, G Scano*

134 Expression of the β_2 adrenoceptor partial agonist/antagonist activity of salbutamol in states of low and high adrenergic tone *A Grove, L C McFarlane, B J Lipworth*

139 Effects of fenoterol on ventilatory responses to hypoxia and hypercapnia in normal subjects *Y Yoshiike, S Suzuki, Y Watanuki, T Okubo*

143 Characteristics of wheeze during histamine-induced airways obstruction in children with asthma *S Rietveld, E H Dooijes, L H M Rijssenbeek-Nouwens, F Smit, P J M Prins, A M M Kolk, W A Th M Everaerd*

149 Effects of air pollution on symptoms and peak expiratory flow measurements in subjects with obstructive airways disease *B G Higgins, H C Francis, C J Yates, C J Warburton, A M Fletcher, J A Reid, C A C Pickering, A A Woodcock*

156 Occupational asthma due to glutaraldehyde and formaldehyde in endoscopy and *x* ray departments *P F G Gannon, P Bright, M Campbell, S P O'Hickey, P S Burge*

160 Incidence of pulmonary thromboembolism, infarction, and haemorrhage in disseminated intravascular coagulation: a necroscopic analysis *Y Katsumura, K-I Ohtsubo*

165 Chest physiotherapy in cystic fibrosis: a comparative study of autogenic drainage and the active cycle of breathing techniques with postural drainage *S Miller, D O Hall, C B Clayton, R Nelson*

170 Outcome of pregnancy in women with cystic fibrosis *F P Edenborough, D E Stableforth, A K Webb, W E Mackenzie, D L Smith*

175 Vegetarian diet as a risk factor for tuberculosis in immigrant south London Asians *D P Strachan, K J Powell, A Thaker, F J C Millard, J D Maxwell*

Short papers

181 Pleurectomy for persistent pain in benign asbestos-related pleural disease *D I Fielding, J L McKeon, W A Oliver, K Matar, I G Brown*

183 Pulmonary vasorelaxant activity of atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide in humans *R I Cargill, B J Lipworth*

186 Arterial blood gas analysis or oxygen saturation in the assessment of acute asthma? *D M Carruthers, B D W Harrison*

188 Non-tuberculous pulmonary infections in Scotland: a cluster in Lothian? *F G E Böllert, B Watt, A P Greening, G K Crompton*

Review series

191 AIDS and the lung: update 1995: 1 – *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia *R F Miller, D M Mitchell*

Technical note

201 Simultaneous tracheal and oesophageal pH measurements in asthmatic patients with gastro-oesophageal reflux *C I A Jack, P M A Calverley, R J Donnelly, J Tran, G Russell, C R K Hind, C C Evans*

Case reports

205 Necrotic, ulcerative bronchitis, the presenting feature of lymphoproliferative disease following heart-lung transplantation *J J Egan, P S Hasleton, N Yonan, A N Rahman, A K Deiraniya, K B Carroll, A A Woodcock*

207 Obliterative bronchiolitis caused by multiple tumourlets and microcarcinoids successfully treated by single lung transplantation *N Sheerin, N K Harrison, M N Sheppard, D M Hansell, M Yacoub, T J H Clark*

210 Severe pulmonary vascular change in patients dying from right ventricular failure after heart transplantation *P S Hasleton, N H Brooks*

212 Commentary *P Corris*

213 Hepatotoxicity caused by the combined action of isoniazid and rifampicin *B S Askgaard, T Wilcke, M Døssing*

Letters to the editor

215 Effect of *N*-acetyl cysteine on thiol levels *P N R Dekhuijzen, C L A van Herwaarden, W MacNee* • Asthma publications *C F Stanford* • Pulmonary *Mycobacterium malmoense* and *Aspergillus* infection *D Debieuvre* • Empyema and mediastinitis with retropharyngeal abscess *D C T Watson*

Miscellaneous

216 Book notices

No. 3 MARCH 1995

Editorials

217 Neurogenic inflammation in human airways: is it important? *G F Joos, P R Germonpre, R A Pauwels*

220 Asthma outbreaks: an opportunity for research? *J M Anto*

223 New and future antibiotics in the treatment of acute respiratory tract infections *R Wise*

Original articles

225 Effects of topical capsaicin in seasonal allergic rhinitis *L Greiff, C Svensson, M Andersson, C G A Persson*

230 Software compensation for lung volume in assessment of inspiratory muscle strength and endurance *D K McKenzie, S C Gandevia, R B Gorman, J B Leeper*

235 Effects of diurnal variation and prolonged refractoriness on repeated measurements of airways responsiveness to methacholine *J R Beach, S C Stenton, M J Connolly, E H Walters, D J Hendrick*

240 Measurement of effective alveolar carbon dioxide tension during spontaneous breathing in normal subjects and patients with chronic airways obstruction *J Jordanoglou, N Koulouris, D Kyrvoussis, P Rapakoulias, P Vassalos, J Madianos*

245 Static lung compliance in chronic heart failure: relation with dyspnoea and exercise capacity *S A Evans, L Watson, A J Cowley, IDA Johnson, W J M Kinnear*

249 Relation between β-lactamase producing bacteria and patient characteristics in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) *J H Sportel, G H Koëter, R van Altena, A Lõwenberg, W G Boersma*

254 Psychiatric and medical features of near fatal asthma *D A Campbell, P M Yellowlees, G McLennan, J R Coates, P A Frith, P A Gluyas, K M Latimer, C G Luke, A J Martin, R E Ruffin*

260 Incidence of asthma in Swedish teenagers: relation to sex and smoking habits *L Larsson*

265 Effect of platelet activating factor (PAF) on the migration of human lymphocytes *R G McFadden, M A Bishop, A N Caveney, L J Fraher*

270 Comparative study of the effects of different glucocorticosteroids on eosinophil survival primed by cultured epithelial cell supernatants obtained from nasal mucosa and nasal polyps *J Mullol, A Xaubet, E López, J Roca-Ferrer, C Picado*

275 Nitric oxide metabolites in nasal lavage fluid of patients with house dust mite allergy *I M Garrelds, J G C van Amsterdam, C de Graaf-in't Veld, R Gerth van Wijk, F J Zijlstra*

280 Sclerosing mediastinitis: a report on 18 cases *T M Mole, J Glover, M N Sheppard*

284 Wrist actigraphic assessment of sleep in 116 community based subjects suspected of obstructive sleep apnoea syndrome *H A M Middelkoop, A Knuistingh Neven, J J van Hilten, C W Ruwhof, H A C Kamphuisen*

290 Adult and paediatric size bronchoscopes for bronchoalveolar lavage in mechanically ventilated patients: yield and side effects *B Ricou, S Grandin, L Nicod, J-B Thorens, P M Suter*

Review series

294 AIDS and the lung update 1995: 2 – New developments in the pulmonary diseases affecting HIV infected individuals *D M Mitchell, R F Miller*

Occasional review

303 Major reduction in asthma morbidity and continued reduction in asthma mortality in New Zealand: what lessons have been learned? *J Garrett, J Kolbe, G Richards, T Whitlock, H Rea*

Case reports

312 Pulmonary aspergilloma in a patient with AIDS *T Höhler, M Schnütgen, W J Mayet, K H Meyer zum Büschenfelde*

314 Bronchoscopic findings in a case of bronchopulmonary histoplasmosis *B Kneale, C Turton*

315 A case of *Acinetobacter calcoaceticus* pneumonia *H Bilgiç, E S Akin Y Taşan, K Ekiz, O Seber*

317 Commentary *S Shaunak*

319 Methacholine induced headache *C Carratala, J G Gea, M C Aguar, S Grau, J M Espadaler-Medina, J M Broquetas*

Letters to the editor

320 Air pollution and asthma in Athens *N Papageorgiou, M Gaga; H Magnussen*

Miscellaneous

320 Book notices • Notices

No 4 APRIL 1995

Editorials

321 rhDNase in cystic fibrosis *S P Range, A J Knox*

323 NO news is good news *M Sair, T W Evans*

325 Pulmonary surfactant: unanswered questions *N J Gross*

Altounyan address

328 The consequences of chronic allergic inflammation *P D Paré, T R Bai*

Original articles

333 Medium term treatment of stable stage cystic fibrosis with recombinant human DNase I *P L Shah, S F Scott, H J Fuchs, D M Geddes, M E Hodson*

339 Bronchial responsiveness and symptoms in 5–6 year old children: a comparison of a direct and indirect challenge *N M Wilson, P Bridge, M Silverman*

346 Analysis of tidal expiratory flow pattern in the assessment of histamine-induced bronchoconstriction *M J Morris, R G Madgwick, D J Lane*

353 $Beta_2$ adrenergic receptor gene restriction fragment length polymorphism and bronchial asthma *M Ohe, M Munakata, N Hizawa, A Itoh, I Doi, E Yamaguchi, Y Homma, Y Kawakami*

360 Bronchial inflammation in chronic bronchitis assessed by measurement of cell products in bronchial lavage fluid *G C Riise, S Ahlstedt, S Larsson, I Enander, I Jones, P Larsson, B Andersson*

366 Expiratory muscle training and sensation of respiratory effort during exercise in normal subjects *S Suzuki, M Sato, T Okubo*

371 Maximal values of sniff nasal inspiratory pressure in healthy subjects *C Uldry, J-W Fitting*

376 Respiratory muscle activity during rapid eye movement (REM) sleep in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *J E S White, M J Drinnan, A J Smithson, C J Griffiths, G J Gibson*

383 Critical evaluation of computerised *x* ray planimetry for the measurement of lung volumes *D P S Spence, Y J Kelly, J Ahmed, P M A Calverley, M G Pearson*

387 Attenuation of ischaemia reperfusion injury by human thioredoxin *T Fukuse, T Hirata, H Yokomise, K Inui, A Mitsui, T Hirakawa, S Hitomi, J Yodoi, H Wada*

392 Initial experience of video assisted thoracoscopic pneumonectomy *S R Craig, W S Walker*

396 Surgical management of pulmonary hydatid cysts in children *M Elburjo, E A Gani*

399 Acute lung injury in fulminant hepatic failure following paracetamol poisoning *S V Baudouin, P Howdle, J G O'Grady, N R Webster*

Short papers

403 Ca^{2+}-independent nitric oxide synthase activity in human lung after cardiopulmonary bypass *R Delgado, A Rojas, L A Glaría, M Torres, F Duarte, R Shill, M Nafeh, E Santin, N González, M Palacios*

405 Compliance at night with low flow oxygen therapy: a comparison of nasal cannulae and Venturi face masks *R W Costello, R Liston, W T McNicholas*

Review series

407 AIDS and the lung: update 1995: 3 – Intrathoracic Kaposi's sarcoma in patients with AIDS *J Cadranel, C Mayaud*

Occasional review

415 New strategies for treatment of pulmonary fibrosis *S H Phan*

Case reports

422 Fatal chickenpox pneumonia in an asthmatic patient on oral steroids and methotrexate *A A Gatnash, C K Connolly*

424 Bronchiectasis and homozygous (P_1ZZ) α_1-antitrypsin deficiency in a young man *W Rodriguez-Cintron, K Guntupalli, A E Fraire*

426 Demonstration of supernumerary tracheal bronchus by computed tomographic scanning and magnetic resonance imaging *S J Freeman, J E Harvey, P R Goddard*

427 Replacement of one lung by a large bulla in active tuberculosis *S A Al-Majed*

Letters to the editor

429 Co-amoxiclav levels in bronchial mucosa *D Honeybourne, J M Andrews, R Wise; I M Gould, T M S Reid, J G Douglas* • Effects of ACE inhibition on sodium excretion in COPD *O M P Jolobe; A G Stewart*

Miscellaneous

430 Book notices

Proceedings

431 British Thoracic Society winter meeting 1994

No 5 MAY 1995

Editorials

481 Antibiotic resistance in common acute respiratory pathogens *P Venkatesan, J A Innes*

484 Gene therapy for respiratory diseases: potential applications and difficulties *E W F W Alton, D M Geddes*

487 Prospects for global health: lessons from tuberculosis *S R Benatar*

Original articles

490 In vitro release of arachidonic acid metabolites, glutathione peroxidase, and oxygen-free radicals from platelets of asthmatic patients with and without aspirin intolerance *V Plaza, J Prat, J Rosellò, E Ballester, I Ramis, J Mullol, E Gelpi, J L L Vives-Corrons, C Picado*

497 Subsensitivity of bronchodilator and systemic β_2 adrenoceptor responses after regular twice daily treatment with eformoterol dry powder in asthmatic patients *D M Newnham, A Grove, D G McDevitt, B J Lipworth*

505 Effect of an inhaled neutral endopeptidase inhibitor, phosphoramidon, on baseline airway calibre and bronchial responsiveness to bradykinin in asthma *N Crimi, R Polosa, G Pulvirenti, S Magri, G Santonocito, G Prosperini, C Mastruzzo, A Mistretta*

511 Adenosine, methacholine, and exercise challenges in children wih asthma or paediatric chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *A Avital, C Springer, E Bar-Yishay, S Godfrey*

517 An alternative aerosol delivery system for amiloride *M L Everard, S G Devadason, V B Sunderland, P N Le Souef*

520 Risk factors for recurrent emergency department visits for asthma *R E Dales, I Schweitzer, P Kerr, L Gougeon, R Rivington, J Draper*

525 Maternal asthma, premature birth, and the risk of respiratory morbidity in schoolchildren in Merseyside *Y J Kelly, B J Brabin, P Milligan, D P Heaf, J Reid, M G Pearson*

531 Short term fluctuations in air pollution and hospital admissions of the elderly for respiratory disease *J Schwartz*

539 Nocturnal oxygen desaturation and spirometric parameters in adults with cystic fibrosis *M N Pond, S P Conway*

543 Aetiology of community-acquired pneumonia: a prospective study among adults requiring admission to hospital *R Bohte, R van Furth, P J van den Broek*

548 Recovery of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in respiratory specimens from HIV positive patients being evaluated for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia *R L Doyle, J J Doherty, L H Zimmerman*

551 Changes in neuroendocrine elements in bronchial mucosa in chronic lung disease in adults *M Pilmane, A Luts, F Sundler*

555 Nephrolithiasis as a presenting feature of chronic sarcoidosis *G Rizzato, P Fraioli, L Montemurro*

Short papers

560 Percutaneous lung biopsy with a fine bore cutting needle (Vacu-Cut): improved results using drilling technique *N Milman*

562 Single lung transplantation for end stage emphysema *N P Briffa, C Dennis, T Higenbottam, S A M Nashef, S R Large, J Wallwork, F C Wells*

565 Bilateral sequential lung transplantation for end stage septic lung disease *A Hasan, P A Corris, M Healy, N Wrightson, A D Gascoigne, D A Waller, I Wilson, C J Hilton, F K Gould, J Forty, J H Dark*

Review series

567 AIDS and the lung: update 1995: 4 – Role of the human immunodeficiency virus within the lung *J R Clarke, D S Robinson, R J Coker, R F Miller, D M Mitchell*

Occasional review

577 Corticosteroid sparing agents in asthma *J M Hill, A E Tattersfield*

Case reports

583 Pneumoconiosis and systemic sclerosis following 10 years of exposure to polyvinyl chloride dust *M J Studnicka, G Menzinger, M Drlicek, H Maruna, M G Neumann*

585 Occupational asthma caused by dry metabisulphite *J-L Malo, A Cartier, A Desjardins*

587 Occupational asthma due to gas metal arc welding on mild steel *O Vandenplas, F Dargent, J-J Auverdin, J Boulanger, J-M Bossiroy, D Roosels, R Vande Weyer*

589 Commentary: cause and effect in occupational lung disease *P S Burge*

Letters to the editor

590 Generic salbutamol metered dose inhalers *S P Newman; J P Watson, R A Lewis; J K Chege, H Chrystyn* · Diffuse pulmonary fibrosis and Hermansky–Pudlak syndrome *W Wöckel, J Sültz* · Combined chemotherapy and radiotherapy in advanced pulmonary blastoma *S Hastürk, Y Erdoğan, A Özyildirim, E Çakir, Y Teke*

Miscellaneous

592 Book notice · Correction · Notices

No 6 JUNE 1995

Editorials

593 Tuberculous pleurisy and adenosine deaminase *G H Bothamley*

595 Long term nasal ventilation *N S Hill*

597 Who should look after asthma? *A E Tattersfield, W Holmes*

Original articles

600 Value of adenosine deaminase in the diagnosis of tuberculous pleural effusions in young patients in a region of high prevalence of tuberculosis *L Valdés, D Alvarez, E San José, J R G Juanatey, A Pose, J M Valle, M Salguerio, J R R Suárez*

604 Outcome of domiciliary nasal intermittent positive pressure ventilation in restrictive and obstructive disorders *A K Simonds, M W Elliott*

610 Nocturnal saturation and respiratory muscle function in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *Y F Heijdra, P N R Dekhuijzen, C L A van Herwaarden, HThM Folgering*

613 Sleep apnoea in patients with quadriplegia *R D McEvoy, I Mykytyn, D Sajkov, H Flavell, R Marshall, R Antic, A T Thornton*

620 Mouth pressure in response to magnetic stimulation of the phrenic nerves *C-H Hamnegård, S Wragg, D Kyroussis, G Mills, B Bake, M Green, J Moxham*

625 Respiratory muscle strength in chronic heart failure *S A Evans, L Watson, M Hawkins, A J Cowley, I D A Johnston, W J M Kinnear*

629 Lack of effect of inhaled morphine on exercise-induced breathlessness in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *A R Masood, J W Reed, S H L Thomas*

635 Differences in aerosol output and airways responsiveness between the DeVilbiss 40 and 45 hand held nebulisers *C J Hartley-Sharpe, H Booth, D P Johns, E H Walters*

639 Aerosol deposition in the human lung following administration from a microprocessor controlled pressurised metered dose inhaler *S J Farr, A M Rowe, R Rubsamen, G Taylor*

645 Pulmonary deposition and disappearance of aerosolised secretory leucocyte protease inhibitor *J Stolk, J Camps, H I J Feitsma, J Hermans, J H Dijkman, E K J Pauwels*

651 Effect of cigarette smoke on the mRNA and protein expression of carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA), a possible chemoattractant for neutrophils in human bronchioloalveolar tissues *A Ohwada, H Takahashi, I Nagaoka, K Itwabuchi, O Mikami, S Kira*

658 Bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue (BALT) in the lungs of children who had died from sudden infant death syndrome and other causes *T Tschernig, W J Kleemann, R Pabst*

661 Neutrophil sequestration in rat lungs *G M Brown, D M Brown, K Donaldson, E Drost, W MacNee*

668 Prognostic factors influencing the outcome in *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia in patients with AIDS *P Fernandez, A Torres, J M Miro, C Vieigas, J Mallolas, L Zamora, J M Gatell, M E Valls, R Riquelme, R Rodríguez-Roisin*

Short papers

672 Use of adenosine deaminase as a diagnostic tool for tuberculous pleurisy *L J Burgess, F J Maritz, I Le Roux, J J F Taljaard*

674 Posterior subcapsular cataract and inhaled corticosteroid therapy *F Abuekteish, J N P Kirkpatrick, G Russell*

677 Inhaled frusemide and exercise-induced bronchoconstriction in children with asthma *P Munyard, K F Chung, A Bush*

679 Salmeterol inhaler using a non-chlorinated propellant, HFA134a: systemic pharmacodynamic activity in healthy volunteers *S M Kirby, J Smith, G P Ventresca*

Review series

682 Sleep-related breathing disorders: Introduction *P M A Calverley*

683 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 1 – Obstructive sleep apnoea: definitions, epidemiology and natural history *J R Stradling*

Case reports

690 Obstructive sleep apnoea with Arnold–Chiari malformation *M J Doherty, D P S Spence, C Young, P M A Calverley*

692 Sleep apnoea syndrome secondary to rheumatoid arthritis *J L Pépin, E Della Negra, S Grosclaude, C Billon, P Lévy*

694 Paradoxical vocal cord adduction in an adolescent with cystic fibrosis *P Shiels, J Hayes, M X FitzGerald*

696 Commentary: upper airways dysfunction *J R Stradling*

697 Dieulafoy's disease of the bronchus *M Sweerts, A G Nicholson, P Goldstraw, B Corrin*

699 Pulmonary veno-occlusive disease presenting with thrombosis of pulmonary arteries *D S Katz, E M Scalzetti, A-L A Katzenstein, L J Kohman*

Letters to the editor

701 Role of viral infections in the inception of childhood asthma and allergies *J M Grange, J L Stanford, G A W Rook, P Wright* · BAL fluid analysis and HIV-1 infection *J R Clarke, J D Williamson, D M Mitchell; G Semenzato, C Agostini* · Tuberculosis in the UK, 1994 *P D O Davies* · Transfer of severe asthmatics *O M P Jolobe*

Miscellaneous

703 Book notices · Notices

No 7 JULY 1995

Editorials

705 Neonatal screening for cystic fibrosis *P D Phelan*

707 Pulmonary arteriovenous malformations *R J H Robertson, I R Robertson*

709 Molecular diagnosis of tuberculosis: the need for new diagnostic tools *P Godfrey-Faussett*

Original articles

712 Long term prognosis of patients with cystic fibrosis in relation to early detection by neonatal screening and treatment in a cystic fibrosis centre *J E Dankert-Roelse, G J te Meerman*

719 Embolisation of pulmonary arteriovenous malformations: results and follow up in 32 patients *T J Haitjema, T Th C Overtoom, C J J Westermann, J W J Lammers*

724 Validation of an asthma quality of life diary in a clinical trial *M E Hyland, G R Crocker*

731 Randomised trial of an asthma self-management programme for adults *R M Allen, M P Jones, B Oldenburg*

739 Microbial inciters of acute asthma in urban Nigerian children *D A Gbadero, A-W B R Johnson, W I Aderele, O D Olaleye*

746 Factors affecting total and "respirable" dose delivered by a salbutamol metered dose inhaler *M L Everard, S G Devadason, Q A Summers, P N Le Souëf*

750 Efficacy of inhaled salmeterol in the management of smokers with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: a single centre randomised, double blind, placebo controlled, crossover study *C S Ulrik*

755 Non-invasive mechanical ventilation in acute respiratory failure due to chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: correlates for success *N Ambrosino, K Foglio, F Rubini, E Clini, S Nava, M Vitacca*

758 Changes in symptoms, peak expiratory flow, and sputum flora during treatment with antibiotics of exacerbations in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in general practice *A P E Sachs, G H Koëter, K H Groenier, D van der Waaij, J Schiphuis, B Meyboom-de Jong*

764 Effect of ambient levels of smoke and sulphur dioxide on the health of a national sample of 23 year old subjects in 1981 *J F Scarlett, J M Griffiths, D P Strachan, H R Anderson*

769 Exposure to cobalt chromium dust and lung disorders in dental technicians *A I Seldén, B Persson, S I Bornberger-Dankvardt, L E Winström, L S Bodin*

773 Ethnic origin and lung function of infants born prematurely *B Yüksel, A Greenough*

777 Changes to alveolar macrophage phenotype in HIV infected individuals with normal CD4 counts and no respiratory disease *M C I Lipman, M A Johnson, D H Bray, L W Poulter*

782 Combined pulmonary and thoracic wall resection for stage III lung cancer *S S Shah, P Goldstraw*

785 Effects of topical budesonide on epithelial restitution in vivo in guinea pig trachea *J S Erjefält, I Erjefält, F Sundler, C G A Persson*

Short papers

793 Phrenic neuropathy in chronic renal failure *U Zifko, M Auinger, G Albrecht, T Kästenbauer, H Lahrmann, W Grisold, T Wanke*

794 Different perceptions of disease severity and self care between patients with cystic fibrosis, their close companions, and physician *J Abbott, M Dodd, A K Webb*

Review series

797 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 2 – Pathophysiology of obstructive sleep apnoea *D P White*

Case reports

805 Three cases of pulmonary aspergilloma in adult patients with cystic fibrosis *C P Maguire, J P Hayes, M Hayes, J Masterson, M X FitzGerald*

807 Pseudomembranous necrotising bronchial aspergillosis complicating chronic airways limitation *A G Nicholson, K M Sim, B F Keogh, B Corrin*

809 Treatment of pulmonary aspergilloma in cystic fibrosis by percutaneous instillation of amphotericin B via indwelling catheter *P J Ryan, D E Stableforth, J Reynolds, K M Muhdi*

810 Colonisation with *Aspergillus* of an intralobar pulmonary sequestration *J Freixinet, J de Cos, F Rodriguez de Castro, G Julia, T Romero*

812 Commentary: unusual manifestations of aspergillosis *D W Denning*

Letters to the editor

814 Emergency treatment of asthma *P W Barry, C O'Callaghan* · Toxicity of isoniazid and rifampicin combination *I A Campbell*

Miscellaneous

814 Book notices · Notices

No 8 AUGUST 1995

Editorials

815 HLA genetics and allergic disease *W M Howell, S T Holgate*

819 Polymorphonuclear leucocyte traffic in lung inflammation *J C Hogg, B A Walker*

821 Inhaled vasodilator therapy in acute lung injury: first, do NO harm? *S J Brett, T W Evans*

Original articles

824 Long term benefits of rehabilitation at home on quality of life and exercise tolerance in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *P J Wijkstra, E M TenVergert, R van Altena, V Otten, J Kraan, D S Postma, G H Koëter*

829 Comparison of peak oxygen consumption during cycle and treadmill exercise in severe chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *R S Mathur, S M Revill, D D Vara, R Walton, M D L Morgan*

834 Comparison of nebulised salbutamol and ipratropium bromide with salbutamol alone in the treatment of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *P Moayyedi, J Congleton, R L Page, S B Pearson, M H Muers*

838 Hormonal, renal, and autonomic nerve factors involved in the excretion of sodium and water during dynamic salt and water loading in hypoxaemic chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *A G Stewart, J C Waterhouse, C G Billings, P H Baylis, P Howard*

846 Differences in aerodynamic particle size distributions of innovator and generic beclomethasone dipropionate aerosols used with and without a large volume spacer *C J Kenyon, N J Dewsbury, S P Newman*

851 Peak flow based asthma self-management: a randomised controlled study in general practice *K P Jones, M A Mullee, M Middleton, E Chapman, S T Holgate and the British Thoracic Society Research Committee*

858 Gamma/delta T lymphocytes in the blood of patients with sarcoidosis *M L Wilsher, M Hallowes, N M Birchall*

863 Follow up of an immunocompromised contact group of a case of open pulmonary tuberculosis on a renal unit *F A Drobniewski, J Ferguson, K Barritt, R M Higgins, M Higgon, D Neave, A H C Uttley, D O'Sullivan, A Hay*

869 Relation of bronchoalveolar lavage T lymphocyte subpopulations to rate of regression of active pulmonary tuberculosis *C-T Yu, C-H Wang, T-J Huang, H-C Lin, H-P Kuo*

875 Effects of sodium metabisulphite on guinea pig contractile airway smooth muscle responses in vitro *J Sun, T Sakamoto, K F Chung*

Short paper

880 DNA concentration and length in sputum of patients with cystic fibrosis during inhalation with recombinant human DNase *T Brandt, S Breitenstein, H von der Hardt, B Tümmler*

Review series

883 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 3 – How to reach a diagnosis in patients who may have the sleep apnoea/hypopnoea syndrome *N J Douglas*

Occasional reviews

887 Malignant mesothelioma: new insights into tumour biology and immunology as a basis for new treatment approaches *J W Upham, M J Garlepp, A W Musk, B W S Robinson*

894 Airway smooth muscle relaxation *A J Knox, A E Tattersfield*

Technical note

902 Comparison of the single breath with the intrabreath method for the measurement of the carbon monoxide transfer factor in subjects with and without airways obstruction *D Kiss, W Popp, C Wagner, L Havelec, K Sertl*

Case reports

906 Herpetic bronchitis with a broncho-oesophageal fistula *D P Remy, T V Kuzmowych, P K Rohatgi, L G Ortega*

908 Primary amyloidosis presenting as an isolated mediastinal mass: diagnosis by fine needle biopsy *N Hiller, D Fisher, O Shmesh, S Gottschalk-Sabag, M Dollberg*

909 Adult congenital lobar emphysema in pregnancy *P S Critchley, C P Forrester-Wood, P D Ridley*

911 Massive haemoptysis complicating prosthetic patch pulmonary embolism after atrial septal defect repair *M Haro, J Ruiz, J Ribas, J Maestre, J Pérez-Piteira, J Morera*

913 Parathyroid cyst of the thymus *W G McCluggage, C F J Russell, P G Toner*

Letters to the editor

915 Pleural mesothelioma with non-Hodgkin's lymphoma *P Hughes, C R McGavin* • Vegetarian diet and tuberculosis in immigrant Asians *A Hayward, D Kumar, J Bruce, F Sufi; D P Strachan, F J Millard, J D Maxwell; L Davis; D P Strachan, F J Millard, J D Maxwell* • Control and prevention of tuberculosis in the UK *M Harding; C Skinner* • Air pollution and COPD *J G Ayres, R M Harrison; B G Higgins, A Woodcock* • Fatal chickenpox pneumonia in asthma *C Skinner*

Miscellaneous

918 Book notices • Notices

No 9 SEPTEMBER 1995

Editorials

919 T cell receptor genetics, autoimmunity and asthma *A J Frew, J Dasmahapatra*

923 High altitude pulmonary oedema: still a place for controversy? *J-P Richalet*

930 Diagnosis of pulmonary embolism *T M Hyers*

933 1994 Year in Review: selected topics in respiratory medicine *S G Spiro*

Original articles

934 Effect of readmissions on increasing hospital admissions for asthma in children *A Senthilselvan*

937 Effects of propranolol inhalation on the diurnal increase in FEV_1 and on propranolol airways responsiveness in atopic subjects with asthma *Y Oosterhoff, G H Koëter, D S Postma*

941 Effect of dietary sodium on airways responsiveness and its importance in the epidemiology of asthma: an evaluation in three areas of northern England *G Devereux, J K Beach, C Bromly, A J Avery, S M T Ayatollahi, S M Williams, S C Stenton, S J Bourke, D J Hendrick*

948 Hospital admission rates for asthma and respiratory disease in the West Midlands: their relationship to air pollution levels *S Walters, M Phupinyokul, J Ayres*

955 Potential for lung sound monitoring during bronchial provocation testing *A B Bohadana, R Peslin, H Uffholtz, G Pauli*

962 Control of breathing in patients with limb girdle dystrophy: a controlled study *F Gigliotti, A Pizzi, R Duranti, M Gorini, I Iandelli, G Scano*

969 Adequacy of prescribing nasal continuous positive airway pressure therapy for the sleep apnoea/hypopnoea syndrome on the basis of night time respiratory recording variables *J M Montserrat, A Alarcón, P Lloberes, E Ballester, C Fornas, R Rodriguez-Roisin*

972 Validation of British Thoracic Society guidelines for the diagnosis of the sleep apnoea/hypopnoea syndrome: can polysomnography be avoided? *P J Ryan, M F Hilton, D A R Boldy, A Evans, S Bradbury, S Sapiano, K Prowse, R M Cayton*

976 Trends in mortality from tuberculosis in England and Wales: effect of age on deaths from non-respiratory disease *M J Doherty, D P S Spence, P D O Davies*

980 Efficiency of oxidative work performance of skeletal muscle in patients with cystic fibrosis *K de Meer, J A L Jeneson, V A M Gulmans, J van der Laag, R Berger*

984 Enhanced migration of fibroblasts derived from lungs with fibrotic lesions *H Suganuma, A Sato, R Tamura, K Chida*

Short papers

990 Lung injury in patients following thoracotomy *J P Hayes, E A Williams, P Goldstraw, T W Evans*

992 Trends in the prevalence of asthma in Scottish and English primary school children 1982–92 *R J Rona, S Chinn, P G J Burney*

994 Self assessment of daytime sleepiness: patient versus partner *R N Kingshott, P J Sime, H M Engleman, N J Douglas*

996 Attitudes of Asian medical students towards smoking *S Fayyaz Hussain, I Moid, J A Khan*

Review series

998 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 4 – Consequences of sleep disordered breathing *K A Ferguson, J A Fleetham*

Occasional review

1005 Cysteinyl leukotrienes in asthma: current state of therapeutic evaluation *I K Taylor*

Case reports

1011 Successful stenting of a pulmonary arterial stenosis after a single lung transplant *G Ferretti, M Boutelant, F Thony, F Carpentier, C Pison, M Guignier*

1013 Pulmonary arterial aneurysm presenting as an endobronchial mass *P M Gibbs, A Hami*

1014 Preoperative diagnosis of a pulmonary artery sarcoma *V Velebit, J T Christenson, F Simonet, J Maurice, M Schmuziger, H Hauser, D Didier*

1016 Commentary *A J Peacock*

1017 Chronic lung abscess due to *Pasteurella multocida P Machiels, J-P Haxhe, J-P Trigaux, M Delos, J-C Shoevaerdts, O Vandenplas*

1019 Chylothorax due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis P A Antón, J Rubio, P Casán, T Franquet*

Letters to the editor

1020 Asthma morbidity and mortality in New Zealand *J Crane, N Pearce, C Burgess, R Beasley; J Garrett, J Kolbe, G Richards, T Whitlock, H Rea; D R Taylor, C S Wong; J Garrett, J Kolbe, G Richards. T Whitlock, H Rea*

Miscellaneous

1022 Book notices • Notices

No 10 OCTOBER 1995

Editorials

1023 Inflammatory predictors for the development of the adult respiratory distress syndrome *P T Reid, S C Donnelly, C Haslett*

1027 Childhood asthma: what is it and where is it going? *G Christie, P Helms*

1031 Cystic fibrosis: transition from paediatric to adult physician's care *L I Landau*

Original articles

1033 Cytokine expression in normal, atopic, and asthmatic subjects using the combination of sputum induction and the polymerase chain reaction *C M Gelder, P S Thomas, D H Yates, I M Adcock, J F J Morrison, P J Barnes*

1038 The tar reduction study: randomised trial of the effect of cigarette tar yield reduction on compensatory smoking *C Frost, F M Fullerton, A M Stephen, R Stone, A Nicolaides-Bouman, J Densem, N J Wald, A Semmence*

1044 Comparison of fluticasone propionate and beclomethasone dipropionate on direct and indirect measurements of bronchial hyperresponsiveness in patients with stable asthma *G P Bootsma, P N R Dekhuijzen, J Festen, P G H Mulder, C L A van Herwaarden*

1051 Short-term association between air pollution and emergency room visits for asthma in Barcelona *J Castellsague J Sunyer, M Sáez, J M Antó*

1057 Exacerbations of asthma without sputum eosinophilia *M O Turner, P Hussack, M R Sears, J Dolovich, F E Hargreave*

1062 Abnormal myocardial repolarisation in response to hypoxaemia and fenoterol *D G Kiely, R I Cargill, A Grove, A D Struthers, B J Lipworth*

1067 Association of non-wheezing lower respiratory tract illnesses in early life with persistently diminished serum IgE levels *F D Martinez, D A Stern, A L Wright, L M Taussig, M Halonen and the Group Health Medical Associates*

1073 Role of elevated plasma soluble ICAM-1 and bronchial lavage fluid IL-8 levels as markers of chronic lung disease in premature infants *S Little, T Dean, S Bevin, M Hall, M Ashton, M Church, J Warner, J Shute*

1080 Comparative effects of plasma exchange and pyridostigmine on respiratory muscle strength and breathing pattern in patients with myasthenia gravis *P Goti, A Spinelli, G Marconi, R Duranti, F Gigliotti, A Pizzi, G Scano*

1087 Relationship between cells obtained by bronchoalveolar lavage and survival in idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis *K A Boomars, Sj Sc Wagenaar, P G H Mulder, H van Velzen-Blad, J M M van den Bosch*

1093 *Streptococcus milleri* pulmonary disease: a review and clinical description of 25 patients *C A Wong, F Donald, J T Macfarlane*

1097 Cardiopulmonary exercise testing following bilateral thoracoscopic sympathicolysis in patients with essential hyperhidrosis *M Noppen, P Herregodts, P Dendale, J D'Haens, W Vincken*

Short papers

1101 Repeaters count: a sentinel method for asthma outbreaks *J B Soriano, J M Antó, A Plasència and the Barcelona Soybean-Asthma Group*

1103 Review of the prescription of domiciliary long term oxygen therapy in Scotland *D Morrison, K Skwarski, W MacNee*

Review series

1106 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 5 – Nasal continuous positive airway pressure treatment for obstructive sleep apnoea *R R Grunstein*

Case reports

1114 Fallibility of transthoracic needle biopsy of anterior mediastinal masses *L A Robinson, J R Dobson, P J Bierman*

1116 Recall lung pneumonitis due to carmustine after radiotherapy *P S Thomas, S Agrawal, M Gore, D M Geddes*

1118 Management of residual thymic cysts in patients treated for mediastinal Hodgkin's disease *A M M El-Sharkawi, B Patel*

1120 Lethal tracheal dissolution during treatment for thyroid lymphoma *A Melnyk, N J Graham, D Weber, G L Walsh*

1121 Commentary: lymphoma involving the mediastinum – challenges in diagnosis and management *J A Ledermann*

Letters to the editor

1123 Guidelines for care during bronchoscopy *E A Millar, P d'A Semple* · Apnoea in Duchenne muscular dystrophy *F Barbé. M A Quera-Salva, A G N Agustí* · Chest physiotherapy in cystic fibrosis *B A Webber; R Nelson, S Miller, D Hall, B Clayton*

Miscellaneous

1124 Book notices · Notices · Correction

No 11 NOVEMBER 1995

Editorials

1125 Lung disease induced by drug addiction *M K Benson, A M Bentley*

1128 Nosocomial pneumonia during mechanical ventilation: problems with diagnostic criteria *C Brun-Buisson*

1131 Measurement of respiratory muscle strength *M I Polkey, M Green, J Moxham*

Original articles

1136 Induction of macrophage inflammatory protein 2 gene expression by interleukin 1β in rat lung *W-B Xu, E-B Haddad, H Tsukagoshi, I Adcock, P J Barnes, K F Chung*

1141 Interstitial pneumonitis in patients infected with the human immunodeficiency virus *M H Griffiths, R F Miller, S J G Semple*

1147 Mycobacterial infection in HIV seropositive and seronegative populations, 1987–93 *I K Taylor, D J Evans, R J Coker, D M Mitchell, R J Shaw*

1151 Treatment of malignant obstruction of the superior vena cava with the self-expanding Wallstent *K W Stock, A L Jacob, M Proske, C T Bolliger, C Rochlitz, W Steinbrich*

1157 In vivo assessment of diaphragm contraction by ultrasound in normal subjects *J Ueki, P F De Bruin, N B Pride*

1162 Unilateral magnetic stimulation of the phrenic nerve *G H Mills, D Kyroussis, C-H Hamnegard, S Wragg, J Moxham, M Green*

1173 Effect of spinal surgery on lung function in Duchenne muscular dystrophy *J D Kennedy, A J Staples, P D Brook, D W Parsons, A D Sutherland, A J Martin, L M Stern, B K Foster*

1179 Continuous nasal positive airway pressure with a mouth leak: effect on nasal mucosal blood flux and nasal geometry *M J Hayes, F B McGregor, D N Roberts, R C Schroter, N B Pride*

1183 Evaluation of the effectiveness of four different inhalers in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *J van der Palen, J J Klein, A H M Kerkhoff, C L A van Herwaarden*

1188 Health effects of an air pollution episode in London, December 1991 *H R Anderson, E S Limb, J M Bland, A Ponce De Leon, D P Strachan, J S Bower*

1194 Outcome of *Burkholderia (Pseudomonas) cepacia* colonisation in children with cystic fibrosis following a hospital outbreak *M L Whiteford, J D Wilkinson, J H McColl, F M Conlon, J R Michie, T J Evans, J Y Paton*

Short papers

1199 Accuracy of an intelligent CPAP machine with in-built diagnostic abilities in detecting apnoeas: a comparison with polysomnography *M Gugger, J Mathis, C Bassetti*

1201 Comparison of polysomnography with ResCare Autoset in the diagnosis of the sleep apnoea/hypopnoea syndrome *P A Bradley, I L Mortimore, N J Douglas*

Review series

1204 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 6 – Obstructive sleep apnoea syndrome in infants and children: established facts and unsettled issues *C Gaultier*

Occasional review

1211 Restriction fragment length polymorphism typing of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis A C Hayward*

Case reports

1219 Treatment of adenoviral pneumonitis with intravenous ribavirin and immunoglobulin *I Sabroe, J McHale, D R Tait, W A Lynn, K N Ward, S Shaunak*

1221 Fatal varicella zoster infection in a severe steroid dependent asthmatic patient receiving methotrexate *A H Morice, W K Lai*

1222 Commentary: severe varicella/zoster and adenovirus infections in immunocompromised patients *W R C Weir*

1223 Tuberculosis of the sternum presenting as metastatic disease *E M T Mulloy*

1225 Pulmonary benign metastasising leiomyoma: response to treatment with goserelin *T Z Jacobson, E J Rainey, C W G Turton*

Letters to the editor

1227 HIV related bronchiectasis *A H Holmes, S Pelton, S Steinbach, G A Luzzi; D M Mitchell, R F Miller* · β_2 agonist/antagonist activity of salbutamol *R E Jonkers, R P Koopmans; B Lipworth, A Grove* · Paradoxical vocal cord adduction in cystic fibrosis *S Crowley, A Bush*

Miscellaneous

1228 Book notices · Correction

No 12 DECEMBER 1995

Editorials

1229 Upper respiratory tract infections and exercise *D C Nieman*

1232 Epstein-Barr virus and cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis *J C Hogg*

1233 Annual Report October 1994 to September 1995 *S Spiro*

Original articles

1234 Epstein-Barr virus replication within pulmonary epithelial cells in cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis *J J Egan, J P Stewart, P S Hasleton, J R Arrand, K B Carroll, A A Woodcock*

1240 Pulmonary complications of HIV disease: 10 year retrospective evaluation of yields from bronchoalveolar lavage, 1983–93 *I K Taylor, R J Coker, J Clarke, F M Moss, R Nieman, D J Evans, D Veale, R J Shaw, D S Robinson, D M Mitchell*

1246 Long term effect of erythromycin therapy in patients with chronic *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infection *T Fujii, J Kadota, K Kawakami, K Iida, R Shirai, M Kaseda, S Kawamoto, S Kohno*

1253 Diagnostic value of blood cytokine concentrations in acute pneumonia *P Kragsbjerg, I Jones, T Vikerfors, H Holmberg*

1258 Transthoracic needle biopsy of thoracic tumours by a colour Doppler ultrasound puncture guiding device *H-C Wang, C-J Yu, D-B Chang, A Yuan, Y-C Lee, P-C Yang, S-H Kuo, K-T Luh*

1264 Excessive thoracic computed tomographic scanning in sarcoidosis *J Maña, A S Teirstein, D S Mendelson, M L Padilla, L R DePalo*

1267 Bronchogenic carcinoma: incidence of metastases to normal sized lymph nodes *T Arita, T Kuramitsu, M Kawamura, T Matsumoto, N Matsunaga, K Sugi, K Esato*

1270 Long term clinical comparison of single versus twice daily administration of inhaled budesonide in moderate asthma *P Weiner, M Weiner, Y Azgad*

1274 Compliance with inhaled asthma medication in preschool children *N A Gibson, A E Ferguson, T C Aitchison, J Y Paton*

1280 Measuring the systemic effects of inhaled beclomethasone: timed morning urine collections compared with 24 hour specimens *H D McIntyre, C A Mitchell, S D Bowler, J G Armstrong, J A Wooler, D M Cowley*

1285 Significant differences in flow standardised breath sound spectra in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, stable asthma, and healthy lungs *L P Malmberg, L Pesu, A R A Sovijärvi*

1292 Spectral characteristics of chest wall breath sounds in normal subjects *N Gavriely, M Nissan, A-H E Rubin, D W Cugell*

1301 Genetic and clinical features of patients with cystic fibrosis diagnosed after the age of 16 years *K-H Gan, W P Geus, W Bakker, C B H W Lamers, H G M Heijerman*

1305 Randomised trial of corticosteroids in the treatment of tuberculous pleurisy *I Galarza, C Cañete, A Granados, R Estopà, F Manresa*

Short paper

1308 Hypoxaemia and release of endothelin-1 *R I Cargill, D G Kiely, R A Clark, B J Lipworth*

Review series

1311 Sleep-related breathing disorders: 7 – Sleep and breathing problems in general medicine *P M A Calverley*

Case reports

1317 Successful extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) support for fulminant community-acquired pneumococcal pneumonia *M Codispoti, K Sanger, P S Mankad*

1319 Recombinant human DNase in management of lobar atelectasis due to retained secretions *B A Touleimat, C S Conoscenti, J M Fine*

1321 Use of nebulised liposomal amphotericin B in the treatment of *Aspergillus fumigatus* empyema *I F Purcell, P A Corris*

1323 Commentary *D M Geddes*

1324 Sarcoidosis presenting with chylothorax *P R Jarman, M K B Whyte, I Sabroe, J M B Hughes*

Letters to the editor

1326 Control and prevention of tuberculosis in the UK *F Festenstein; C Skinner* · Non-invasive mechanical ventilation in acute respiratory failure *F M Hardinge*

Miscellaneous

1327 Book notice · Notice · Correction

1328 **List of reviewers**

Contents for 1995